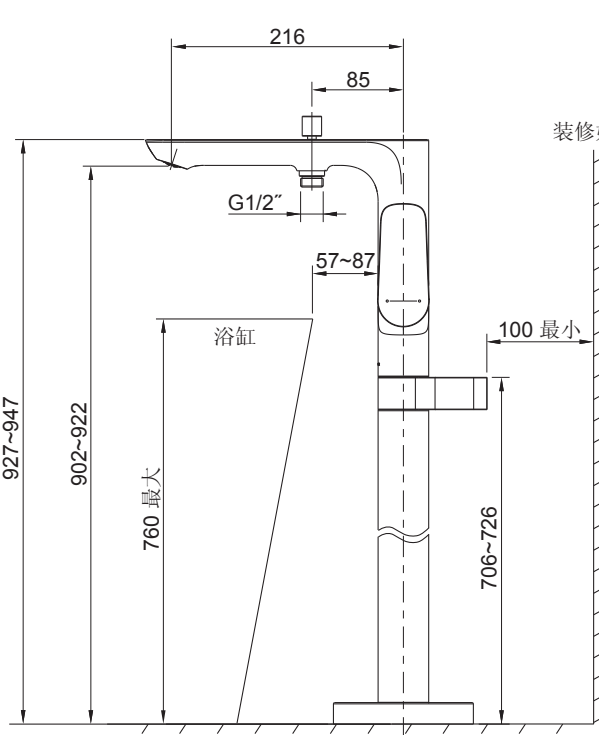




装修好的墙面

